

FOOTNOTE/ENDNOTE SAMPLES
(Chicago Manual of Style, Turabian 5th Edition)

BOOK - ONE AUTHOR

1 Frank Levy, Dollars and Dreams: The Changing American Income Distribution (New York: W.W. Norton, 1988), 57.

BOOK -- TWO AUTHORS

2 Theodore Caplow and Howard M. Bahr, Middletown Families: Fifty Years of Change and Continuity (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1982), 112-113.

BOOK - THREE OR MORE AUTHORS

3 Joseph Veroff, Elizabeth Douran, and Richard Kulka, The Inner American: A Self-Portrait from 1957 to 1976 (2nd ed.; New York: Basic Books, 1989), 41-42.

BOOK - NO NAMED AUTHOR

4 Handbook of Pre-Columbian Art (New York: Johnson, 1988), 26-27.

BOOK - EDITED (ONE EDITOR)

5 John R. Coleman, ed., The Changing American Economy (New York: Basic Books, 1967), 126.

BOOK - EDITED (TWO EDITORS)

6 Richard Wrightman Fox and Jackson Lears, eds., The Culture of Consumption: Critical Essays in American History, 1880-1980 (New York: Pantheon Books, 1983), 67-68.

BOOK - EDITED (THREE OR MORE EDITORS)

7 John Lee, Charles Martin Jr., and Thomas Smith, eds., Current Dialogues (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Graduate School of Business, 1986), 144.

BOOK - TRANSLATED AND/OR EDITED EDITION

8 Karl Marx, Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844, ed. Dirk J. Struik, trans. Martin Milligan (New York: International Publishers, 1964), 103-104.

BOOK - CORPORATE AUTHOR

9 American Association of School Administrators, Annual Report (Washington: American Association of School Administrators, 1984), 52-53.

ARTICLE - IN COLLECTION (ONE EDITOR)

10 David M. Potter, "American Individualism in the Twentieth Century," in Don E. Fehrenbacher, ed., History and American Society (New York: Oxford University Press, 1973), 259.

ARTICLE - IN COLLECTION (MULTIPLE EDITORS)

11 Francis G. Couvares, "The Triumph of Commerce: Class Culture and Mass Culture in Pittsburgh," in Michael H. Frisch and Daniel J. Walkowitz, eds., Working-Class America (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1983), 129-130.

ARTICLE - SIGNED IN JOURNAL WITH CONTINUOUS PAGES

12 David Paul Nord, "An Economic Perspective on Formula in Popular Culture," Journal of American Culture 3 (Spring 1980): 18-19.

ARTICLE - SIGNED IN JOURNAL WITH NUMBERED ISSUES

13 Benjamin Compaine, "Media and the Audience," Journal of Communication 35.1 (January/February 1985): 99.

ARTICLE - SIGNED IN NEWSPAPER OR PERIODICAL

14 William Atwood, "How America Feels," Look, 5 January 1960, 14.

ARTICLE - UNSIGNED IN NEWSPAPER OR PERIODICAL

15 "America's Decadent Puritans," The Economist, 28 July 1990, 12.

ARTICLE - UNSIGNED IN REFERENCE BOOK

16 Encyclopedia Britannica, 1953 ed., s.v. "Dickens, Charles."

ARTICLE - SIGNED IN REFERENCE BOOK

17 Encyclopedia Britannica, 1986 ed., s.v. "Color and Light," by Dan Smith.

DISSERTATION - UNPUBLISHED

18 Karen Smith-Moore, "Gender and Market Origins" (Ph.D. diss., University of Wisconsin - Madison, 1987), 72.

SCHOLARLY PAPER - UNPUBLISHED

19 Arthur J. Kaul and Joseph P. McKerns, "Long Waves and Journalism Ideology in America, 1835-1985" (paper presented at the Annual Meeting, Association of Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, August 1985), 11.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

20 U.S. Bureau of the Census, Historical Statistics of the United States: Colonial Times to 1970 (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1975), 256-257.

WORLD WIDE WEB - SOURCE ON-LINE

21 Adam Cohen, "100 Years Later, the Food Industry Is Still a Jungle," New York Times, 2 January 2007 <<http://www.nytimes.com/2007/01/02/opinion/02tue4.html>>, accessed 14 December 2008.

FILMS - INCLUDE WRITERS, OTHERS AS PERTINENT

22 Raiders of the Lost Ark, directed by Steven Spielberg, Paramount, 1982.

RECORDINGS - INCLUDE CONDUCTORS, OTHERS AS PERTINENT

23 Andy Gibbs, Shadow Dancing, RS 893, RJO, 1983.

TV AND RADIO - INCLUDE WRITERS, OTHERS AS PERTINENT

24 "Pollution in the Desert," narrated by Mike Wallace, Sixty Minutes, CBS, WCBS, New York, 6 March 1984.

INTERVIEW

25 Richard Cole, interview by author, 3 February 1988, New York, tape recording.

FOOTNOTE CITATION TECHNIQUE

First mention of work must be a full and complete entry.....See 1 above.

Second mention in same work with no intervening entries: 2 Ibid., 61.

Second or later mention in same work with intervening entries: 26 Levy, 101.

Later mention, more than 1 work by author, abbreviate title: 27 Levy, Dollars and Dreams, 101.

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"Pollution in the Desert." Narrated by Mike Wallace. Sixty Minutes. CBS. WCBS. New York. 6 March 1984.

INTERVIEW

Cole, Richard. Interview by author, 3 February 1988, New York. Tape recording.

BIBLE

Psalms 23: 4-6.

(Note: Identical style for FOOTNOTE/ENDNOTE)